

SPRINGFIELDS, ENFIELDS, AND BROWNING'S 71

produced to the end of 1918 is shown in Table 4. In addition there were secured from the French and British 5,300 heavy machine guns, of which nearly all were French Hotchkiss guns, and 34,000 French Chauchat automatic rifles.

TABLE 4.—*Machine Guns Produced to the End of 1918.*

Heavy Browning field.....	56,612
Vickers field.....	12,125
Other field.....	6,366
Lewis aircraft.....	39,200
Browning aircraft.....	580
Marlin aircraft.....	38,000
Vickers aircraft.....	3,714
Light Browning.....	69,960
Total.....	226,557

RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS USED IN FRANCE

When troops embarked for France they carried with them their rifles, and sometimes their machine guns and automatic rifles. If appropriate allowance is made for such troop property in addition to what was shipped in bulk for replacement and reserves, it is found that about 1,775,000 rifles, 29,000 light Brownings, and 27,000 heavy Brownings, and 1,500,000 rounds of rifle and machine-gun ammunition were shipped to France from this country before November 1. These supplies were supplemented by smaller amounts received from the French and British, as already mentioned. The actual use of American-made machine guns and automatic rifles in France is summarized in Table 5.

TABLE 5.—*Use of American-made Automatic Arms in France*

	Used at the Front	Total Including Training
Light Browning.....	4,608	17,664
Heavy Browning.....	1,168	3,528
Vickers ground gun.....	2,340	2,860
Lewis aircraft.....	1,393	3,930
Marlin aircraft.....	1,220	3,084
Vickers aircraft.....	1,320	1,625